2021 International Symposium on Animal Environment and Welfare

Paper Writing Special Notes

May 10, 2023

Dear Authors,

Thank you for submitting your abstracts to the ISAEW 2023. We recognize that, for some authors, writing full-length scientific papers in English represents a special challenge and take some time to become familiar with the details. To ensure that your paper meets the quality requirement to be accepted in the “Animal Environment and Welfare — Proceedings of International Symposium 2023”, please read the following notes.

1. Provide sufficient scientific information in the paper. A paper for the ISAEW 2023 proceedings should have minimum of six (6) pages. However, the maximum number of pages allowed is eight (8) for a research paper, and ten (10) for a review paper, including the reference list.
2. Avoid writing the paper as commercial product advertisement(s). Evaluation of methodology or product can be submitted, but the paper must include appropriate and sufficient information covering introduction, objectives, methods, and results and discussion. The proceedings book only publishes scientific papers that contain research results and findings.
3. Ensure that your work is written in correct scientific English before submission. If there are too many grammar and English errors, the paper will not be reviewed, but returned to the authors, who risk not having the paper revised in-time and included in the proceedings.
4. If you are not confident with the grammar, and word and technical term choices, requesting English editing by native English speaker(s) or a professional editing service is suggested. Professional language editing services are available, for instance:

<http://www.aje.com/us/> (Price example: $298 for Standard Editing of a paper of 4000 words, returned in 5 days).

<http://webshop.elsevier.com/languageservices/languageediting/> (Price example: $320 for Standard Editing of a paper of 4000 words, returned in 7 business days).

However, these services are provided by outside vendors and are not endorsed by the ISAEW 2023.

1. Check the correctness of all author names in standard English format, which requires the given name (名) as the first name and the family name (姓) as the last name.
2. There are a few common errors while typing research papers in English, a list of these common errors is provided in Table 1.
	1. Most of these errors are generated when the computer keyboard is set in Chinese typing mode.
	2. Others are related to different meanings of certain symbols, e.g., the tilde “~” symbol.
	3. Still others are because of different typing rules between English and Chinese. For example, there is no space required between two Chinese characters and after most of the punctuations in Chinese writing; but this rule does not apply in English writing and typing.
	4. For references, DO NOT list the publication types, e.g., the [J] in “Yang, T.S., 2007. Environmental sustainability and social desirability issues in pig feeding. Asian-Australasian Journal of Animal Sciences[J]. 20 (4), 605-614.” They are not required in papers in English.
3. For questions about these special notes, please contact Dr. Ji-Qin Ni, jiqin@purdue.edu.

Table 1. A list of common errors generated while typing research papers in English.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Item | Incorrect  | Correct | Note |
| Parentheses | （0.08） | (0.08) | “（” and “）” are not used in English fonts. |
| Units | ℃ ㎡ | °C, m2 | “℃”, “㎡” and other similar units are not used in English fonts. The symbol “°” can be found in Word in “Insert” – > “Symbol”.  |
| Punctuations | ， ； ：“ ” 。  | , ; : “ ” . | These punctuations “， ； ：“ ” 。 ” are not used in English fonts. |
| Punctuation | … pigs、cows… | … pigs, cows… | The punctuation “、” is not used in English. |
| Range | 4 ~ 5 | 4–5  | “~” in English usually means approximate. Use an “–”, which is an en dash, not a hyphen “-”, for a range. The “–” can be found in Word in “Insert” – > “Symbol”. |
| Separator | Area /(m2) | Distance (m2) or Distance, m2 | “/” is not used before the units in papers in English. |
| Space | …stops.Then……too(Lu, 2015) | …stops. Then……too (Lu, 2015) | A space is needed in these examples. |